

Rhode Island

CONTEXT DATA

A. Context Statistics¹

General Child Population (Census Bureau)²

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total children under 18 years	223,088	219,783	216,591	213,987
Race/ethnicity (%) ³				
American Indian/ Alaska Native	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Asian	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
Black	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.1
Hispanic (of any race)	20.7	21.3	21.9	22.5
White	64.5	63.7	62.9	62.3
Two or more races	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3
Child population in poverty (%)	19.0	21.9	19.5	X

Child Welfare Summary⁴

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Child maltreatment victims	3,268	3,131	3,218	3,132
Foster care entry rate per 1,000	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Children in foster care on 9/30	2,157	1,850	1,710	1,756
Children adopted	184	201	191	162

Caseworker Visits for Children in Foster Care⁵

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Children receiving monthly visits (%)	N/A	N/A	85	81
Numerator	N/A	N/A	15,746	15,176
Denominator	N/A	N/A	18,557	18,793
Children receiving visits in the home (%)	N/A	N/A	57	56
Numerator	N/A	N/A	9,036	8,555
Denominator	N/A	N/A	15,746	15,176

B. Child Maltreatment Data (National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System [NCANDS] Unique Counts)⁶

Overview Maltreatment Information⁷

	2010		2011		2012		2013	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Children who received a Child Protective Services response for an allegation of child maltreatment	8,559	38.4 per 1,000	8,263	37.6 per 1,000	8,571	39.6 per 1,000	8,485	39.7 per 1,000
Total child maltreatment victims	3,268	14.6 per 1,000	3,131	14.2 per 1,000	3,218	14.9 per 1,000	3,132	14.6 per 1,000
Child fatalities	2	0.9 per 100,000	3	1.4 per 100,000	1	0.5 per 100,000	1	0.5 per 100,000

Age of Child Victims (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Under 1 year	15.1	14.6	14.9	14.9
1 year	8.1	7.1	7.1	8.0
2 years	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.0
3 years	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.0
4 years	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.3
5 years	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.5
6 years	5.6	5.6	6.1	7.1
7 years	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.7
8 years	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.4
9 years	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.6
10 years	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.2
11 years	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.0
12 years	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3
13 years	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.5
14 years	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.1
15 years	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.0
16 years	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.9
17 years	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.1
18+ years	<.1	<.1	0.2	0.2
Missing data	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Number	3,268	3,131	3,218	3,132

Race/Ethnicity of Child Victims (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
American Indian/ Alaska Native	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
Asian	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0
Black	12.0	11.2	12.1	12.6
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	<.1	<.1	<.1	<.1
Hispanic (of any race)	23.5	22.6	25.4	21.9
White	51.2	50.8	47.5	47.9
Two or more races	6.6	6.7	6.2	7.7
Missing data	5.1	7.2	7.4	8.2
Number	3,268	3,131	3,218	3,132

¹ The source data for each table is indicated in parentheses for each section. A calendar year is the basis for data from the Census Bureau. Most of the other data on these pages are from the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) or the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) and are based on the federal fiscal year, October 1 through September 30.

² The total child population and data on race/ethnicity represent estimates from the Census Bureau (<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/datasets.html>). Child poverty data are from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS). Child poverty data for 2013 were not available for inclusion in this report; however, they will be included in the 2011–2014 report.

³ For race/ethnicity tables, all races exclude children of Hispanic origin. The Child Welfare Outcomes Report Data Site (<http://cwoutcomes.acf.hhs.gov/data/overview>) provides alternative race/ethnicity breakdowns in which race and ethnicity are treated as two separate categories.

⁴ A child victim is defined as a child who is the subject of a maltreatment report for which the disposition is substantiated, indicated, or "alternative response victim." The rate for foster care entry is per 1,000 children in the state population. Data on child maltreatment victims are from NCANDS. Data on foster care entry rate, children in foster care on 9/30, and children adopted are from AFCARS.

⁵ As of 2012, there was a new methodology used to calculate the caseworker visits measures. Because the new methodology limits data comparisons with prior years, caseworker visits data from 2010 and 2011 are not included in this table. All states have the option of using an approved sampling procedure for the caseworker visits reporting requirement. See *Caseworker Visits* in the supplementary materials on the Child Welfare Outcomes Review Portal (<http://cwoutcomes.acf.hhs.gov/cwoutcomes>) for more information on how these data are calculated and for a list of states using sampling methodology.

⁶ The unique count of child victims counts a child only once regardless of the number of times he or she was found to be a victim during the reporting year.

⁷ The rates for Child Protective Services Responses and victims are per 1,000 children under age 18; for fatalities, the rate is per 100,000 children under age 18.

B. Child Maltreatment Data (NCANDS) Continued

Maltreatment Types of Child Victims (%)⁸

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Emotional abuse	<.1	<.1	0.2	0.3
Medical neglect	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.0
Neglect	94.0	93.8	91.4	92.3
Physical abuse	13.9	14.3	13.4	13.9
Sexual abuse	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.5
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.7
Number	3,268	3,131	3,218	3,132

Response Time (in hours)⁹

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Mean	48.5	48.3	65.6	105.7
Median	>24 but<48	>24 but<48	>24 but<48	>24 but<48

C. Characteristics of Children in Foster Care

(Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System [AFCARS] Foster Care File)

Overview Foster Care Information

	In Care on First Day of FY				Entered Care				Exited Care				In Care on Last Day of FY			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total number	2,031	1,991	1,716	1,651	1,380	1,170	1,169	1,174	1,254	1,311	1,175	1,069	2,157	1,850	1,710	1,756
Median length of stay (months)	14.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.5	12.2	11.8	10.0	14.0	13.9	13.1	13.0

Age of Children in Foster Care (%)

	In Care on First Day of FY				Entered Care				Exited Care				In Care on Last Day of FY			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
Under 1 year	6.1	7.0	6.2	7.1	15.2	15.3	15.2	18.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.7	7.7
1 year	6.2	7.2	7.3	7.8	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.0	6.9	6.9	5.4	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.5
2 years	4.5	5.1	6.1	6.4	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.9	5.3	6.5	7.1	8.5	4.9	6.0	6.3	5.2
3 years	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	2.9	4.9	4.5	3.4	4.1	5.5	5.9	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.7
4 years	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.7	4.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.6
5 years	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.4	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.0
6 years	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.7
7 years	3.3	3.4	2.5	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.4	3.9	2.6
8 years	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.9
9 years	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.3
10 years	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0
11 years	3.3	4.2	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.3	1.4	2.2	3.9	2.4	3.1	3.1
12 years	3.2	3.3	4.7	3.3	2.5	3.9	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.1	3.2	4.5	3.0	3.4
13 years	3.8	3.5	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.9	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.1
14 years	5.8	5.3	4.5	5.5	8.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.5	5.4	4.8	5.5	6.0
15 years	9.5	7.9	6.7	8.2	10.4	10.8	12.2	9.5	7.5	6.9	6.7	7.5	8.3	7.1	8.5	6.2
16 years	11.8	11.3	9.7	7.6	13.6	12.1	11.0	9.9	9.4	9.0	9.2	8.1	11.7	10.5	8.0	9.9
17 years	11.6	12.3	11.1	10.1	10.2	8.7	8.7	10.1	10.9	11.1	9.3	9.6	13.2	11.9	11.1	9.4
18 years	4.2	4.6	5.6	4.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.6	11.8	11.4	12.8	9.8	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.8
19 years	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	<.1	<.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3
20 years	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	<.1	<.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.7
Missing data	<.1	<.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0

Race/Ethnicity of Children in Foster Care (%)¹⁰

	In Care on First Day of FY				Entered Care				Exited Care				In Care on Last Day of FY			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
American Indian/ Alaska Native	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Asian	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.9
Black	15.6	15.8	15.0	13.6	15.7	14.5	13.9	15.1	14.1	16.3	16.2	12.3	16.5	14.6	13.5	15.3
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander	0.0	<.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hispanic (of any race)	24.1	26.0	24.7	25.9	27.0	25.5	27.8	25.5	25.1	27.3	26.8	27.5	25.4	24.7	25.3	24.6
White	48.1	47.1	48.9	48.6	44.9	47.2	47.0	48.5	47.3	44.9	46.7	49.2	46.5	48.8	49.1	48.2
Two or more races	7.4	7.6	7.5	8.3	6.9	7.9	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.3	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.1
Unable to determine	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	<.1	<.1	<.1	0.4	<.1	<.1	0.3	0.4

⁸ These percentages are calculated against the number of unique victims. A child may have been the victim of more than one type of maltreatment, or the same type of maltreatment more than once. As a result, the total percentages both within and across maltreatment categories may exceed 100.

⁹ Response time is defined as the time between the report of suspected maltreatment and the first face-to-face contact with the alleged victim or with another person who can provide information on the allegation.

¹⁰ All races exclude children of Hispanic origin. The Child Welfare Outcomes Report Data Site (<http://cwoutcomes.acf.hhs.gov/data/overview>) provides alternative race/ethnicity breakdowns in which race and ethnicity are treated as two separate categories.

D. Characteristics of Children Waiting for Adoption¹¹ (AFCARS Foster Care File)

Children Waiting for Adoption

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total waiting children	317	270	226	248
Number of waiting children whose parents' rights have been terminated	182	150	132	113

Age of Children Waiting for Adoption (%)¹²

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Under 1 year	0.3	1.1	1.8	0.8
1 year	6.0	7.0	6.2	7.3
2 years	7.3	9.3	8.4	6.0
3 years	6.3	5.9	4.4	8.9
4 years	5.4	5.2	4.4	6.5
5 years	4.1	4.1	5.3	6.5
6 years	5.4	5.2	4.0	5.2
7 years	3.5	4.1	8.4	3.6
8 years	6.3	4.8	4.0	7.7
9 years	6.0	5.2	3.5	3.2
10 years	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.2
11 years	9.8	5.2	4.9	3.6
12 years	5.0	9.6	5.8	4.8
13 years	6.9	4.8	10.6	6.5
14 years	5.7	7.0	4.9	9.3
15 years	5.7	5.9	7.5	5.2
16 years	4.4	5.9	5.8	6.5
17 years	6.3	4.1	4.4	3.2

Race/Ethnicity of Children Waiting for Adoption (%)¹³

	2010	2011	2012	2013
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2
Asian	1.9	3.0	2.2	1.6
Black	15.8	13.7	13.3	14.1
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hispanic (of any race)	36.9	30.4	27.4	26.6
White	35.0	43.0	44.2	44.4
Two or more races	8.8	7.8	10.2	11.3
Unable to determine	0.9	1.5	1.8	0.8
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

E. Characteristics of Children Adopted (AFCARS Adoption File)

Children Adopted

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total children adopted	184	201	191	162

Age of Children Adopted (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Under 1 year	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.1
1 year	19.6	16.9	13.6	14.8
2 years	15.2	18.9	22.5	24.7
3 years	10.3	12.9	8.4	9.9
4 years	7.1	8.5	5.2	6.2
5 years	9.2	4.0	5.2	8.0
6 years	2.7	2.5	5.2	3.7
7 years	3.3	3.5	4.7	6.2
8 years	5.4	3.0	2.6	4.3
9 years	2.7	6.0	5.8	3.7
10 years	3.3	2.5	5.2	4.9
11 years	3.3	5.5	3.7	1.9
12 years	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.9
13 years	4.3	3.0	4.2	2.5
14 years	1.1	2.5	3.1	1.2
15 years	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
16 years	2.7	1.0	2.1	1.2
17 years	0.5	1.5	2.1	0.6
18 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Race/Ethnicity of Children Adopted (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.2
Asian	1.6	1.0	0.5	2.5
Black	10.3	10.9	9.4	12.3
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Hispanic (of any race)	24.5	34.8	26.2	25.9
White	50.0	40.3	48.2	42.6
Two or more races	12.5	11.9	13.6	14.2
Unable to determine	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹¹ There is no federal definition for a child waiting to be adopted. The definition used in the tables on this page includes children and youth through age 17 who have a goal of adoption and/or whose parents' parental rights have been terminated. It excludes children 16 years old and older whose parents' parental rights have been terminated and who have a goal of emancipation. A state's own definition may differ from that used here.

¹² Children older than 17 years fall outside of the definition used to identify waiting children and are therefore excluded from this table.

¹³ For race/ethnicity tables, all races exclude children of Hispanic origin. The Child Welfare Outcomes Report Data Site (<http://cwoutcomes.acf.hhs.gov/data/overview>) provides alternative race/ethnicity breakdowns in which race and ethnicity are treated as two separate categories.

Rhode Island

OUTCOMES DATA

1. Reduce Recurrence of Child Abuse and/or Neglect (NCANDS)

1.1 Recurrence of Maltreatment Within 6 Months (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Children without a recurrence	92.3	91.5	93.1	91.8
Children with one or more recurrences	7.7	8.5	6.9	8.2
Number	1,556	1,700	1,670	1,590

2. Reduce the Incidence of Child Abuse and/or Neglect in Foster Care

(NCANDS and AFCARS Foster Care File)

2.1 Maltreatment in Foster Care (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Children maltreated while in foster care	0.97	1.23	1.04	1.13
Children not maltreated while in foster care	99.03	98.77	98.96	98.87
Number	3,411	3,161	2,885	2,825

3. Increase Permanency for Children in Foster Care (AFCARS Foster Care File)

3.1 Exits of Children From Foster Care (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Adoption	14.6	15.3	15.7	15.1
Guardianship	7.6	9.6	11.5	9.9
Reunification	63.2	59.6	57.0	62.2
Other	14.7	15.4	15.8	12.8
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number	1,254	1,311	1,175	1,069

3.2 Exits of Children With a Diagnosed Disability (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Adoption	16.8	17.2	16.1	16.3
Guardianship	5.3	5.4	8.2	6.7
Reunification	55.5	54.0	46.7	57.4
Other	22.4	23.4	29.0	19.6
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number	416	389	366	326

3.3 Exits of Children Older Than Age 12 at Entry Into Foster Care (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Adoption	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
Guardianship	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.8
Reunification	69.4	67.8	66.3	70.4
Other	27.0	28.5	30.2	26.2
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number	549	569	484	423

3.4 Exits to Emancipation (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Children age 12 or younger at entry	23.4	25.6	27.0	25.6
Children older than 12 at entry	76.6	74.4	73.0	74.4
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number	111	129	111	78

3.5 Exits by Race/Ethnicity (%)¹⁴

	American Indian/Alaska Native				2010	Asian				2010	Black			
	2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013
Adoption	5.6	0.0	22.2	20.0	9.4	12.5	14.3	22.2	9.6	10.3	9.5	15.2		
Guardianship	11.1	37.5	11.1	0.0	12.5	0.0	21.4	0.0	4.0	14.5	8.9	5.3		
Reunification	66.7	37.5	66.7	60.0	62.5	68.8	57.1	55.6	66.7	57.9	65.3	61.4		
Other	16.7	25.0	0.0	20.0	15.6	18.8	7.1	22.2	19.8	17.3	16.3	18.2		
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Number	18	8	9	5	32	16	14	18	177	214	190	132		

	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander				2010	Hispanic (of any race)				2010	White			
	2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013
Adoption	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	19.3	14.9	14.6	15.7	13.9	15.8	13.1		
Guardianship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.9	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.3	13.8	12.0		
Reunification	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.3	60.1	59.4	63.6	60.2	62.1	53.4	62.0		
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	14.8	16.5	12.2	15.2	15.6	16.9	12.9		
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Number	0	1	0	0	315	358	315	294	593	588	549	526		

	Unable to Determine				2010	Two or More Races				2010	Missing Data			
	2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013
Adoption	4.3	6.3	11.8	8.3	25.3	22.0	32.5	29.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Guardianship	4.3	6.3	5.9	0.0	11.6	19.3	10.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Reunification	91.3	68.8	64.7	75.0	53.7	47.7	50.0	57.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Other	0.0	18.8	17.6	16.7	9.5	11.0	7.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Number	23	16	17	12	95	109	80	78	1	1	1	4		

¹⁴ All races exclude children of Hispanic origin. The Child Welfare Outcomes Report Data Site (<http://cwoutcomes.acf.hhs.gov/data/overview>) provides alternative race/ethnicity breakdowns in which race and ethnicity are treated as two separate categories.

4. Reduce Time to Reunification Without Increasing Reentry (AFCARS Foster Care File)

4.1 Time to Reunification (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Less than 12 mos.	71.2	68.4	72.4	77.6
At least 12 mos., but less than 24 mos.	19.2	21.7	19.4	16.4
At least 24 mos., but less than 36 mos.	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.1
At least 36 mos., but less than 48 mos.	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.1
48 or more mos.	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number	792	782	670	665

4.2 Children Reentering Foster Care (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Children entering care for the first time	71.6	70.5	67.8	72.6
Children reentering care within 12 mos. of a prior episode	15.2	16.7	18.8	15.2
Children reentering care more than 12 mos. after a prior episode	13.2	12.8	12.7	11.9
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3
Number	1,380	1,170	1,169	1,174

5. Reduce Time in Foster Care to Adoption (AFCARS Foster Care File)

5.1 Time to Adoption (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Less than 12 mos.	6.6	7.0	9.2	5.6
At least 12 mos. but less than 24 mos.	34.4	31.8	37.0	28.6
At least 24 mos. but less than 36 mos.	26.8	29.9	23.9	34.2
At least 36 mos. but less than 48 mos.	13.7	11.9	12.0	17.4
48 or more mos.	18.6	19.4	17.9	14.3
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number	183	201	184	161

6. Increase Placement Stability (AFCARS Foster Care File)

6.1 Number of Placements by Time in Care (%)

	In Care Less Than 12 Months				In Care at Least 12 Months but Less Than 24 Months				In Care for 24 Months or Longer				Missing Time in Care			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
Children with 2 or fewer placements	86.6	87.2	87.8	88.6	65.5	62.7	64.2	68.9	34.7	34.4	33.7	38.6	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Children with 3 or more placements	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.4	34.5	37.3	35.8	31.1	65.3	65.6	66.3	61.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missing placement setting counts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number	1,649	1,481	1,404	1,435	743	780	698	655	1,017	895	783	734	2	5	0	1

7. Reduce Placement of Young Children in Group Homes or Institutions (AFCARS Foster Care File)

7.1 Most Recent Placement Settings of Children Who Entered Care During the Fiscal Year and Were Age 12 or Younger at the Time of This Placement (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Group homes	18.4	11.8	7.4	7.9
Institutions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other settings	81.6	88.2	92.6	91.7
Missing data	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number	706	650	635	673

Composite and Individual Measures Established for the Federal Child and Family Services Reviews¹⁵ (AFCARS Foster Care File)

Composite 1: Timeliness and Permanency of Reunification¹⁶

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Composite Score¹⁷	98.1	100.2	104.0	96.7
C1.1: Of all children discharged from foster care to reunification during the year who had been in care for 8 days or longer, what percentage were reunified in less than 12 months from the date of the latest removal from home? (Includes trial home visit adjustment)	70.2	68.8	72.2	77.5
C1.2: Of all children discharged from foster care to reunification during the year who had been in care for 8 days or longer, what was the median length of stay (in months) from the date of the latest removal from home until the date of discharge to reunification? (Includes trial home visit adjustment)	7.4	8.1	7.2	6.4
C1.3: Of all children who entered foster care for the first time in the 6-month period just prior to the year shown, and who remained in care for 8 days or longer, what percentage were discharged from foster care to reunification in less than 12 months from the date of the latest removal from home? (Includes trial home visit adjustment)	43.5	44.3	46.2	46.8
C1.4: Of all children discharged from foster care to reunification in the 12-month period prior to the year shown, what percentage reentered care in less than 12 months from the date of discharge?	23.4	21.3	21.8	27.8

Composite 2: Timeliness of Adoptions

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Composite Score	134.5	134.9	142.3	135.0
C2.1: Of all children discharged from foster care to a finalized adoption during the year, what percentage were discharged in less than 24 months from the date of the latest removal from home?	41.0	38.8	46.2	34.2
C2.2: Of all children discharged from foster care to a finalized adoption during the year, what was the median length of stay in care (in months) from the date of latest removal from the home to the date of discharge to adoption?	26.0	26.3	25.1	27.0
C2.3: Of all children in foster care on the first day of the year who were in care for 17 continuous months or longer (and who, by the last day of the year, were not discharged from foster care with a discharge reason of reunification, living with relative, or guardianship), what percentage were discharged from foster care to a finalized adoption by the last day of the year?	18.1	20.9	20.9	21.7
C2.4: Of all children in foster care on the first day of the year who were in care for 17 continuous months or longer, and who were not legally free for adoption prior to that day (i.e., there was not a parental rights termination date reported to AFCARS for both mother and father), what percentage became legally free for adoption during the first 6 months of the year? ¹⁸	14.5	16.0	16.6	12.9
C2.5: Of all children who became legally free for adoption in the 12-month period prior to the year shown (i.e., there was a parental rights termination date reported to AFCARS for both mother and father), what percentage were discharged from foster care to a finalized adoption in less than 12 months from the date of becoming legally free?	77.6	76.4	79.9	81.3

Composite 3: Achieving Permanency for Children in Foster Care for Long Periods of Time¹⁹

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Composite Score	127.9	130.6	120.2	132.6
C3.1: Of all children in foster care for 24 months or longer on the first day of the year, what percentage were discharged to a permanent home prior to their 18th birthday and by the end of the year?	24.5	28.2	26.6	25.3
C3.2: Of all children discharged from foster care during the year, and who were legally free for adoption at the time of discharge (i.e., there was a parental rights termination date reported to AFCARS for both mother and father), what percentage were discharged to a permanent home prior to their 18th birthday?	96.4	95.0	96.4	96.4
C3.3: Of all children who, during the year shown, either (1) were discharged from foster care prior to age 18 with a discharge reason of emancipation, or (2) reached their 18th birthday while in foster care, what percentage were in foster care for 3 years or longer?	32.6	33.2	44.8	27.1

Composite 4: Placement Stability While in Foster Care²⁰

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Composite Score	99.6	98.9	99.2	104.4
C4.1: Of all children served in foster care during the year who were in care for at least 8 days but less than 12 months, what percentage had two or fewer placement settings?	86.2	86.8	87.5	88.4
C4.2: Of all children served in foster care during the year who were in care for at least 12 months but less than 24 months, what percentage had two or fewer placement settings?	66.3	63.2	65.4	69.8
C4.3: Of all children served in foster care during the year who were in care for at least 24 months, what percentage had two or fewer placement settings?	36.0	36.0	34.4	40.1

¹⁵ Individual measure performance is shown under each composite unless the state did not provide the data necessary to calculate those measures.

¹⁶ Calculation of measures C1.1, C1.2, and C1.3 includes a trial home visit adjustment. For these measures, if a child was reunified with a final placement type of "trial home visit," any length of time in the trial home visit beyond 30 days is excluded from the length of stay calculation done by ACF. In addition, only children in care for at least 8 days are included in these measures.

¹⁷ Detailed information on how the individual measures are combined to form the composites is provided in the Federal Register Announcement published by the Department of Health and Human Services on the Children's Bureau website (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/resource/data-indicators-second-round-of-cfsrs>).

¹⁸ Legally free means that there was a parental rights termination date reported to AFCARS for both mother and father. This calculation excludes children who, by the end of the first 6 months of the fiscal year, had discharged from foster care to reunification, living with relative, or guardianship.

¹⁹ A permanent home is defined as having a discharge reason of adoption, guardianship, or reunification (including living with relative).

²⁰ The "served" population refers to all children who were in the public foster care system during the year. This number is the sum of two mutually exclusive groups of children: the children who are already in care on the first day of the fiscal year (as of October 1) and the children who enter foster care during the year. An individual child is counted only once for each year.